

# Chapter 5 Test, Form A

## The Progressive Movement

**DIRECTIONS: Matching** Match each item with the correct statement below.

- |   |                                 |
|---|---------------------------------|
| _____ 1. provided for the direct election of U.S. senators                                  | <b>A.</b> Richard A. Ballinger  |
| _____ 2. made it legal for the federal government to tax the income of individuals directly | <b>B.</b> Ida Tarbell           |
| _____ 3. guaranteed women the right to vote   | <b>C.</b> Children's Bureau     |
| _____ 4. established five new national parks and 51 wildlife reservations                   | <b>D.</b> Meat Inspection Act   |
| _____ 5. banned the manufacture, sale, and consumption of alcohol                           | <b>E.</b> Sixteenth Amendment   |
| _____ 6. tried to open nearly a million acres of public land to private development         | <b>F.</b> Theodore Roosevelt    |
| _____ 7. as governor of New Jersey, introduced many progressive reforms                     | <b>G.</b> Woodrow Wilson        |
| _____ 8. wrote articles criticizing Standard Oil  | <b>H.</b> Seventeenth Amendment |
| _____ 9. passed in response to <i>The Jungle</i>  | <b>I.</b> prohibition           |
| _____ 10. investigated and publicized problems with child labor                             | <b>J.</b> Nineteenth Amendment  |

**DIRECTIONS: Multiple Choice** Indicate the answer choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

- \_\_\_\_\_ 11. In the *Northern Securities v. United States* case, the Supreme Court ruled that Northern Securities
- violated the Clayton Antitrust Act.
  - violated the Sherman Antitrust Act.
  - would be supervised by the Department of Labor and Commerce.
  - would be supervised by the Interstate Commerce Commission.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 12. By 1920 the Interstate Commerce Commission had moved away from its original purpose and had started
- imposing fees on goods transported by rail across state lines.
  - setting rates to help ensure railroads' profits.
  - suing railroads for competing unfairly.
  - taking an active role in operating railroads.

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- \_\_\_\_\_ 13. The Underwood-Simmons Act included a provision for
- A. banning tying agreements.
  - B. levying an income tax.
  - C. negotiating tariffs with other nations.
  - D. starting a new national bank.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 14. Through scientific management, a company could become efficient by
- A. breaking tasks down into small parts and using standardized tools.
  - B. keeping staff to a minimum and breaking tasks down into small parts.
  - C. keeping staff to a minimum and treating the employees well.
  - D. using standardized tools and treating employees well.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 15. The tragedy at the Triangle Shirtwaist Company led to
- A. building codes requiring fire escapes.
  - B. child labor laws.
  - C. laws against harmful fumes.
  - D. standards for safe use of machines.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 16. The laissez-faire argument for the best way to preserve public land was to
- A. keep it under government control and not allow companies to use it.
  - B. keep it under government control, but allow its use for land development projects.
  - C. sell it to lumber companies, who would conserve it as a source of profits.
  - D. sell it to private individuals, who would conserve it because it belonged to them.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 17. What were crusading journalists who investigated social conditions and political corruption called?
- A. efficiency progressives
  - B. muckrakers
  - C. reformers
  - D. suffragists
- \_\_\_\_\_ 18. The Constitution originally specified that, in each state, U.S. senators would be elected by
- A. leaders of the majority party.
  - B. the legislature of each state.
  - C. the majority party in each state.
  - D. the voters of each state.

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- \_\_\_\_\_ **19.** In early 1902, Roosevelt ordered his attorney general to file a lawsuit under the Sherman Antitrust Act against
- A.** Northern Securities.
  - B.** the Burlington Railroad.
  - C.** the New York Stock Exchange.
  - D.** the Union Pacific Railroad.
- \_\_\_\_\_ **20.** A meeting in 1905 that included W.E.B. Du Bois and other African American leaders to demand full political rights and responsibilities for African Americans resulted in the launching of the
- A.** Colored Farmers' National Alliance.
  - B.** Federal Trade Commission.
  - C.** Niagara Movement.
  - D.** Progressive Party.

**DIRECTIONS: Short Answer** Answer each of the following questions.

- 21.** Describe the situation with patent medicines that led to the passage of the Pure Food and Drug Act, and describe the protections the new law provided.

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- 22.** Compare the personalities of Theodore Roosevelt and William Howard Taft.

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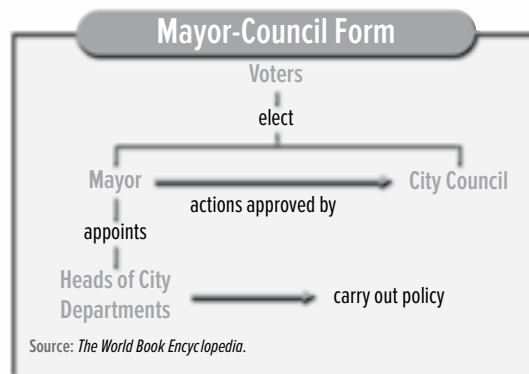
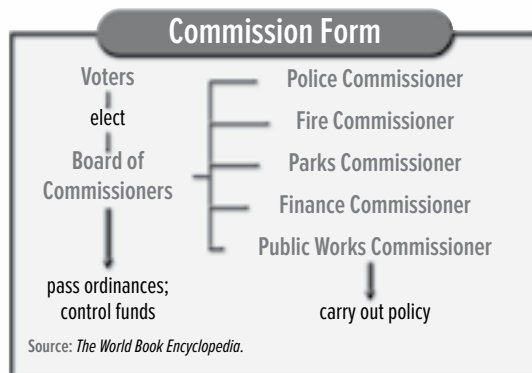
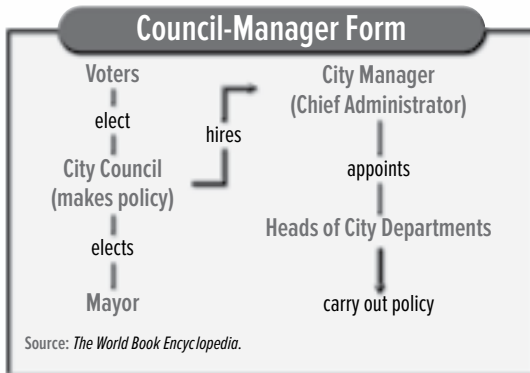
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23. Refer to the charts above. How does the council-manager form of government reflect the goals of government reform during the Progressive Era?

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24. Compare the view of trusts expressed by Theodore Roosevelt with that of Woodrow Wilson during the election campaign of 1912.

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