

Chapter 20 Test, Form A

A Time of Change

DIRECTIONS: Matching Match each item with the correct statement below.

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|---|---------------------------------|
| _____ 1. software that enabled Internet users to click links to navigate from Web site to Web site | A. amnesty |
| _____ 2. IBM's first compact computer | B. global warming |
| _____ 3. policy of the Serbs to brutally expel Bosnian Muslims from the region | C. Personal Computer |
| _____ 4. wireless digital technology made it possible to miniaturize these devices | D. microprocessors |
| _____ 5. charge of lying under oath included in Clinton impeachment articles | E. ethnic cleansing |
| _____ 6. programs that pardoned undocumented immigrants, allowing them to stay in the United States | F. Contract with America |
| _____ 7. a person who works from home through the use of computer technology | G. Web browser |
| _____ 8. environmental threat that could lead to droughts | H. chlorofluorocarbon |
| _____ 9. chemical used in air conditioners and refrigerators that could potentially deplete the Earth's protective atmosphere | I. telecommuter |
| _____ 10. program of proposed changes that helped Republicans win the majority in both houses of Congress in 1994 | J. perjury |

DIRECTIONS: Multiple Choice Indicate the answer choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

- _____ 11. A problem Clinton faced in trying to reduce the federal deficit was
- A.** entitlement programs.
 - B.** public works programs.
 - C.** schools.
 - D.** the military.

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- _____ 12. In the period after NAFTA passed,
- A. American workers shifted to less-skilled industrial jobs.
 - B. American workers shifted to more-skilled jobs or to the service industry.
 - C. unemployment rose in the United States.
 - D. wages fell in the United States.
- _____ 13. Those who opposed the United States joining the World Trade Organization worried that
- A. a lack of copyright protection would destroy the American entertainment industry.
 - B. no new markets would be opened to American products.
 - C. the United States would be banned from APEC.
 - D. the United States would have to accept rulings in trade disputes that might hurt the economy.
- _____ 14. The Dayton Accords was an agreement intended to bring peace to
- A. Afghanistan.
 - B. Bosnia.
 - C. Haiti.
 - D. Kosovo.
- _____ 15. The process by which the world is becoming increasingly interconnected is called
- A. democratization.
 - B. free trade.
 - C. globalization.
 - D. internationalism.
- _____ 16. President Clinton did not submit the Kyoto Protocol to the Senate for ratification because
- A. developing nations trying to industrialize would be hurt by the treaty.
 - B. few nations were going to comply with it.
 - C. he knew that most senators were opposed to it.
 - D. the United States did not want to cut carbon dioxide emissions.
- _____ 17. Which act granted a pardon to undocumented immigrants already living in the United States?
- A. Immigration Act of 1965
 - B. Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986
 - C. McCarran-Walter Act of 1952
 - D. Refugee Act of 1980

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- _____ **18.** The Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act of 1996
- A.** called for building a fence along the U.S.-Mexican border.
 - B.** made it harder to deport undocumented aliens.
 - C.** made several changes to U.S. immigration law.
 - D.** reduced the penalties for smuggling people into the United States.
- _____ **19.** China became an important factor in world trade because
- A.** its communist ideology prevented any trade with the West.
 - B.** increased trade would keep it isolated from the world community.
 - C.** it had suppressed trade protests in Tiananmen Square.
 - D.** its huge population offered a potential market for American goods.
- _____ **20.** President Clinton spent much of his time during the second term on
- A.** foreign policy matters.
 - B.** health care reform.
 - C.** increasing federal deficits.
 - D.** passing tax cuts.

DIRECTIONS: Short Answer Answer each of the following questions on a separate piece of paper.

- 21.** What do many experts believe causes global warming, and why is this issue controversial?
- 22.** Describe how Clinton's tax policies led to a federal budget surplus.

“Just as we sought to eliminate discrimination in our land through the Civil Rights Act, today we seek by phasing out the national origins quota system to eliminate discrimination in immigration to this nation composed of the descendants of immigrants.”

—U.S. Representative Philip Burton

- 23.** Think about immigration policies before and after the Immigration Act of 1965. Then read the quote from Philip Burton. Do you think the current policies have achieved the goal of eliminating discrimination? Why or why not?
- 24.** Why do Americans disagree about illegal immigration?
- 25.** Imagine you can travel back through time to the 1950s. Explain to someone your age back then how technology has affected the lives of teenagers today.