

# Guided Reading Activity

## America and World War II, 1941-1945

### Lesson 2 *The War in the Pacific*

#### Review Questions: Recording Who, What, When, Where, Why, and How Statements

**Directions:** Read each main idea and answer the questions below. Refer to your textbook to write the answers.

**A. Main Idea:** The early phases of the war in the Pacific went badly for the United States.

1. **Who** was the commander of the U.S. navy in the Pacific?

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2. **Where** did the Japanese strike after Pearl Harbor?

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3. **Who** was commander of the U.S. troops on Bataan?

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4. **What** was the Bataan Death March?

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5. **What** was the Doolittle Raid on Tokyo?

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6. **Why** was the Battle of the Coral Sea a significant U.S. victory?

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7. **How** did the Navajo code-talkers aid marines in battle?

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# Guided Reading Activity *cont.*

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**B. Main Idea:** The Battle of Midway was the turning point in the war in the Pacific.

1. **When** did the Battle of Midway occur?

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2. **How** did the Battle of Midway change the course of the war?

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**C. Main Idea:** Admiral Nimitz and General MacArthur drove the Japanese back from islands captured in the Pacific.

1. **Why** did the U.S. forces launch an island-hopping campaign?

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2. **How** did the amphtrac save lives?

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3. **What** was the Battle of Leyte Gulf?

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### Summary and Reflection

**Directions:** Summarize the main ideas of this lesson by answering the question below.

How was the United States able to win the war in the Pacific?

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